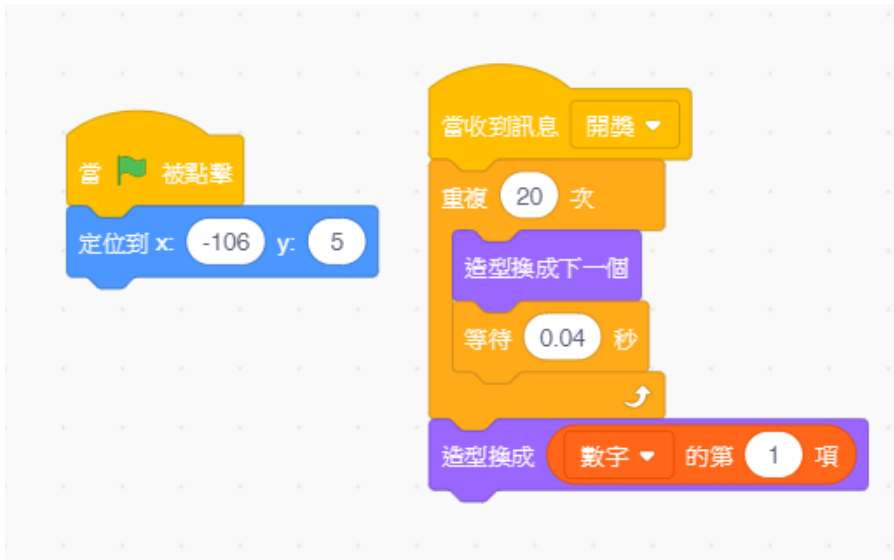
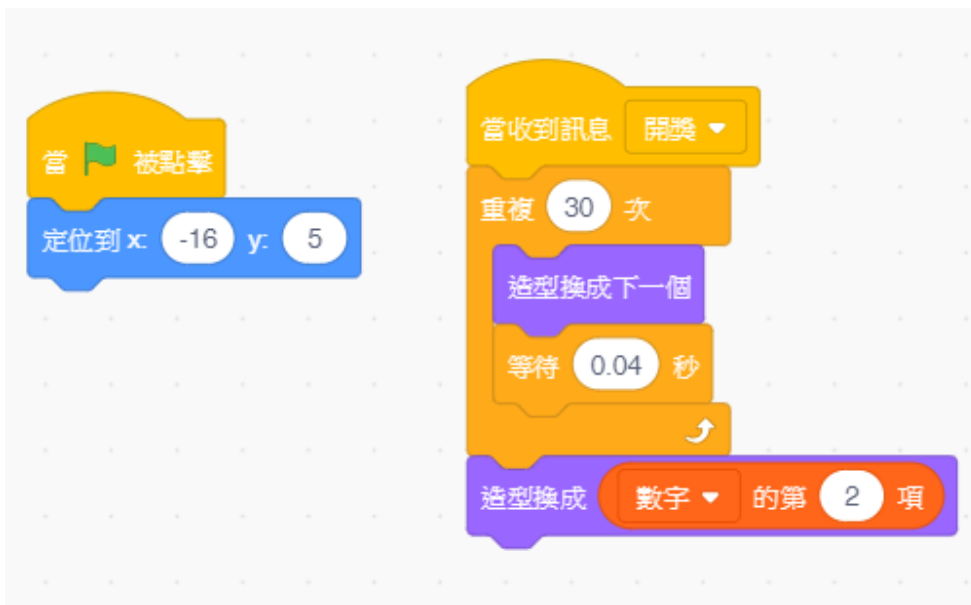


P93 幸運拉霸-解

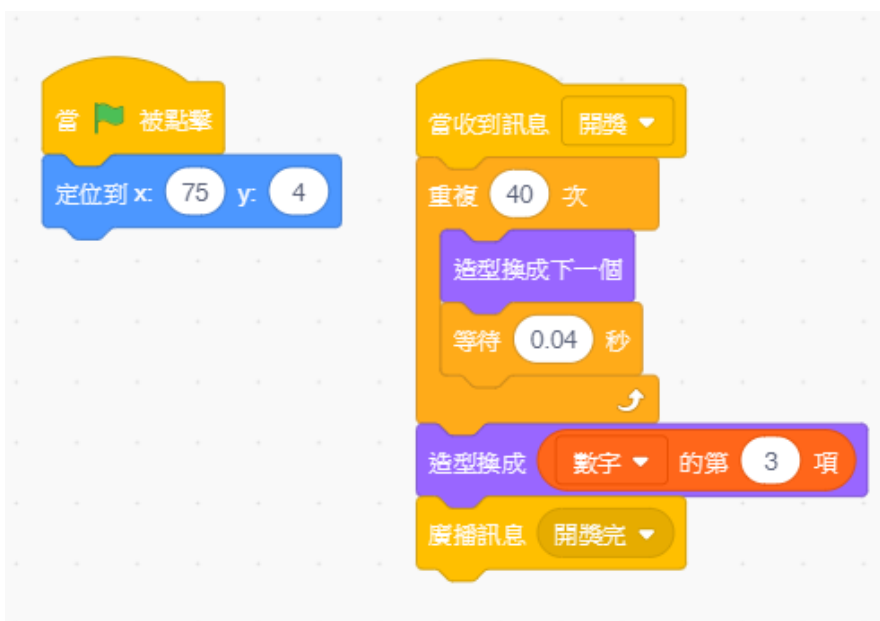
一、水果 1



二、水果 2



三、水果 3



四、start



五、字幕

